## [PACKET 3.3: SOLVING MULTI-STEP EQUATIONS]

Write your questions here!

#### Inverse Operations:

Operation	Inverse Operation	
Addition +	Subtraction -	
Subtraction -	Addition +	
Multiplication *	Division ÷	
Division ÷	Multiplication *	



To solve equations with multiple steps, we combine like terms, use reciprocals, apply the distributive property and use inverse operations.

Always try to simplify before solving, if possible!



Solve the following equation by combining like terms first:

Combine like-terms, first, if possible!

Solve the following equations by using the distributive property:

Solve the following equations by using a reciprocal:		
There are several ways to solve this equation. You decide for yourself the best method:		
/		

#### Practice 3.3

### Solve each equation.

1) 
$$-3 + 2x + 2x = -3$$

2) 
$$2 - m - 1 = 0$$

3) 
$$-2a - 3a = 5$$

4) 
$$3 = 1 + x - 1$$

5) 
$$-60 = 4(1 + 4x)$$

6) 
$$-3(2+4p)=42$$

7) 
$$-4(-3-3k)-4=56$$

$$8) -\frac{3}{17}(4x-1) = 3$$

9) 
$$-1368 = 36(v - 28)$$

10) 
$$4 + 9(7 + 5n) = 517$$

11) 
$$43.98 = 3.9 + 4(3.3 + 2.4a)$$

12) 
$$-3.4(2.7a - 1.7) - 1.2a = 47.3$$

13) 
$$-7(2n+5)-5=-89$$

14) 
$$9 = \frac{1}{2}(-2 + 5n)$$

15) 
$$7(8b+6) = -182$$

16) 
$$121 = -5 + 6(-4\nu + 5)$$

17) 
$$-91 = -6(-1 + 4n) - 1$$

18) 
$$6(-24x+4) = 96$$

# Application And Extension

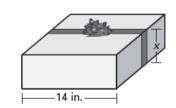
Solve the following equations for the unknown variable:

1. 
$$\frac{1}{3}(d+3) = 5$$

2. 
$$23 = -4m + 2 + m$$

**Target Heart Rate** The target heart rate is the heartbeat rate during aerobic exercise that provides a benefit to your heart. The target heart rate for a person exercising at 70% intensity is given by the equation y = 0.7(200 - x) where y is the target heart rate in beats per minute and x is the person's age in years.

- 3. How old is a person with a target heart rate of 133 beats per minute?
- 4. How old is a person with a target heart rate of 126 beats per minute?
- 5. **Wrapping a Package** It takes 70 inches of ribbon to make a bow and wrap the ribbon around a box. The bow takes 32 inches of ribbon. The width of the box is 14 inches. What is the height of the box?



Quick Review	1. Multiply: $\frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{14}{15}$	2. Evaluate if x = -5 and y = -1 -x - y	3. Simplify: $\frac{-2 - 35}{-4 + 5} + 36$
Coming Up	1. Distribute: - (-x - 1)	2. Simplify: -x - (y - 3x)	3. Plot (3, 0)